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| 12/27/18  NCE Lesson 1 Finding fossil man |

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| **Keywords:**  recount [rɪ'kaʊnt]  v. 叙述，讲述  saga ['sɑ:gə]  n. 长篇英雄传说  migration [maɪ'greɪʃn]  n. 迁移，移居 especially for work  anthropologist  [7ænθrə'pɒlədʒɪst]  n. 人类学家  [作] GRE  archaeologist  ancestor ['ænsestə(r)]  n. 祖先  rot [rɒt]  v. 腐烂  题目用尽量短小的词  alliteration 头韵  read of 读到  时间+地点+时间  句式平衡，改变语序  the Near East  定语从句 – 并非只作adj.功能  只要末尾名词是从句中成分，即可用定从  There be  无灵主语 / 物称主语  (inanimate subject)  经常与there be连用  cut off from civilization  与文明相隔绝  preserve  hand sth. down  story-teller  remote ancestors 元祖  像…  , if they had any,  shape vt. 成型  名词动用  形容词后的不定式一定用主动  对过去的推测  skin  metonymy 借代  when让步，放在主句之后；尽管，既然  disappear / vanish without trace  Problem-Solution Pattern | **Details:**  **recount** / **relate** / **report** sth. to sb. 向某人讲述某事  **tell sb. (about) sth.**  Tell me her phone number. 告诉…事  Tell me **about** the theft. 告诉某事的情况  She **recounted** the events of the previous week **to** the police.  We know instinctively, just as beekeepers with their bees, that misfortune might overtake us if the important events of our lives **were not related to it**.  History does not **relate** whether his friend accepted his medical help, but in all probability he did.  After **telling** several of his friends **about** the theft, Dimitri found out that his neighbour, Aleko, had suddenly acquired a new lamb.  After \_\_\_ the theft to several of his friends, …  (A) telling (B) reporting  (C) expressing (D) counting  narrate v. 记叙（按时间顺序）  **narrative** n. 记叙文  account n. 账户 v.  **account for** **…** 1. 占…比例 2. 解释 = explain  Afro-Americans **account for** 12% of the US population.  The gene they discovered doesn’t **account for** all those cases.  discount 打折  Members get a 20% **discount**.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **saga** | : a prose narrative recorded in Iceland in the Middle Ages. It’s written about the Vikings of Norway and Iceland. | | **epic** 史诗  半真半假 | long poem about ancient gods | | **legend** 民间传说  半真半假 | the **legend** of Robin Hood  Robin Hood is a **legendary** hero. 传奇的，著名的 | | **myth** cn. / **mythology** un. 神话 | **Greek myths / mythology** |   He had lived in it as a child when it was already disappearing, and his hero was firmly rooted in his memories and experiences, and in both the history and the **mythology** of the vanished frontier.  **migrate** v. 移居；迁徙  **migration** n. 指迁移行为  **migrant** n. 移居的人；候鸟  immigrate 移民，从外国到本国，指人  immigration  immigrant  illegal / permanent **immigrants**  emigrate **from**  immigrate **to**  Europeans **emigrating from** their homelands after World War Ⅱ were encouraged to **immigrate to** Australia.  emigration  emigrant   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | migrate | migration | migrant | | immigrate | Immigration | immigrant | | emigrate | emigration | emigrant |   anthropologist  anthropology  **“anthrop ” = man**  anthropoid 类人的  Gorillas, chimpanzees and gibbons are all **anthropoid apes**.  **anthropogenic** 人类导致的  The pending extinction of some species are caused by **anthropogenic factors**, directly or indirectly.  To preserve wilderness areas in their natural state can lessen **anthropogenic** disturbance to Nature, which is of great importance to the environmental conservation and ecological equilibrium.  I strongly agree with the assertion that significant advances in knowledge require expertise from various fields. The world around us presents a seamless web of physical and **anthropogenic** forces, which interact in ways that can be understood only in the context of a variety of disciplines. Two examples that aptly illustrate this point involve the fields of cultural anthropology and astronomy.  **philanthropist**慈善家  “phil ” = love  **philosopher** 哲学家  “soph”= wisdom智慧  sophisticated 高精尖的  sophomore 大二学生  “(o)logy ” = to study  biology  “bio”生命  geology  “geo”大地  psychology  “psych”心理  physiology 生理学  “physi”身体  archaeology  archaic 古代的  **ancestor**常用复数  an (=ante) + ces (to go) + tor (person)  Yandi and Huangdi are the legendary **ancestors** of the Chinese nation.  = **forefather**常用复数  **forebear**  **descendant** 后代 cn.  He is a direct **descendant** of Confucius.  **offspring** cn. 单复同型  the conflict between parents and their **offspring**  **posterity** un. 泛指千秋后代的子孙  These works of art are preserved **for posterity**.  Too much candy will **rot** your teeth / make your teeth **rot**.  **rot away**  **rotten** adj. 腐烂的  One rotten apple spoils the whole barrel.  **decay** 腐烂，及物/不及物；衰落，衰亡  Too much candy will **decay** your teeth / make your teeth **decay**.  Each civilization is born, it culminates, and it **decays**.  find: discover  fossil man: ancient man; prehistoric man  encourage -> spur  prohibit / forbid -> ban  compete -> vie  nominate -> name  Finding fossil man  Spare that spider  Matterhorn man  The sporting spirit  Pride and Prejudice  Prince and Pauper  World Wide Watch  A Delicious Dish A Day   |  | | --- | | We can read of things that happened 5,000 years ago in the Near East, where people first learned to write. |   of 关于 = about，不能翻译为 “的”  speak of / talk of  hear of / learn of / know of 听说了，获悉…情况  think of  dream of 梦到  Of Truth 论真理  Of Death  Of Love  Of Envy  Of Human Bondage 论人性枷锁  I saw him at the party yesterday.  We can read of things that happened 5,000 years ago in the Near East, where people first learn to write.  Several cases have been reported in Russia recently of people who can read and detect colors with their fingers, and even see through solid doors and walls.  He maybe conceited, ill-mannered, presumptuous or fatuous, but I do not  turn for protection to dreary clichés about respect of elders — as if mere age were a reason for respect.  If we glimpse the unutterable, it is unwise to try to utter it, nor should we seek to **invest** with significance that which we cannot grasp.  **invest A with B** 把B赋予给A  **invest in** 投资  What is an intellectual? I shall define him as an individual who has elected as his primary duty and pleasure in life the activity of thinking in Socratic way about moral problems.  As a logical consequence of this development, separate journals have now appeared aimed mainly towards either professional or amateur readership.  the Near East – Egypt  the Middle East – Iraq  the Far East – China  We can read of things that happened 5,000 years ago in the Near East, **because** people first learned to write **there**.  We can read of things that happened 5,000 years ago in the Near East, **where** people first learned to write.  We endeavor to avoid the old, romantic idea of a gusher, **which** wastes oil and gas.  We endeavour to avoid the old, romantic idea of a gusher, **because it** wastes oil and gas. 原因状从  The small ship, Elkor, **which** had been searching the Barents Sea for weeks, was on its way home.  The small ship, Elkor, **after she** had been searching the Barents Sea for weeks, was on its way home. 状从  Much to the aristocrat's amusement, the goaler returned a few moments later with a pair of glasses and the usual copy of the letter **which** he proceeded to read to the prisoner.  Much to the aristocrat's amusement, the goaler returned a few moments later with a pair of glasses and the usual copy of the letter **and** he proceeded to read **it** to the prisoner. 并列句  I have to be very careful not to offend the boss, **who** could fire me at any time.  I have to be very careful not to offend the boss, **because he** could fire me at any time. 原因状从  The action, **which** has aroused universal disapproval, is nevertheless the  only solution.  The action, **although it** has aroused universal disapproval, is nevertheless the only solution. 让步  造句：最近几年大批农民工 (migrant workers from the countryside) 涌入大城市，因为他们在那里可以找到不错的工作并且养活家人。  The past few years witnessed the great influx of migrant workers from the countryside to big cities, **where** they could secure decent jobs and support their families.   |  | | --- | | But there are some parts of the world where even now people cannot write. |   There seem / appear to be … 似乎有  There used to be … 以前有  There happen to be … 碰巧有  There is / are going to be … 即将有  造句：有越来越多的人对英语有兴趣。  There are more and more people who are interested in English. X  满堂花醉三千客  一剑光寒十四州  唐 贯休和尚 献钱尚父  颠狂柳絮随风舞  轻薄桃花逐水流  唐 杜甫 绝句漫兴(其五)  一条雪浪吼巫峡  千里火云烧益州  唐 李商隐 送崔珏往西川  造句：有越来越多的人对英语有兴趣。  There are more and more *people* who are interested in English.  **There is growing interest in English.**  造句：人们普遍同意妇女应该享有和男人完全的平等。  People generally agree that women should enjoy full equality with men.  **There is general agreement that women should enjoy full equality with men.**  Except for one or two places such as Zermatt and Chamonix, which had rapidly become popular, Alpine villages tended to be impoverished settlements **cut off from civilization**.  be cut off from …  be out of touch with …  be isolated from …  be separated from …  These regions are cut off from civilization.  out of touch with  isolated from  separated from  造句：但是现在在中国依然有部分地区人们还吃不饱肚子(cannot satisfy one’s hunger)。  But there are some parts of China where even now people cannot satisfy their hunger.   |  | | --- | | The only way that they can preserve their history is to recount it as sagas—legends handed down from one generation of storytellers to another. |   = keep sth. in good condition  preserve historical records  preserve food / one’s eyesight  conserve 保护，使数量不下降  conserve natural resources  conserve wildlife  reserve保留，预定，现在留着为了将来的使用  reserve one’s energy 保留  all rights reserved 保留  I reserve the right to disagree. 保留  reserve a table for 2 预定  The old building is in a good state of \_\_\_\_\_\_except for the wooden floors. (CET6)  (A)observation (B)preservation  (C)conservation (D)reservation  **动词不定式做表语时, 若前面出现了实义动词“do”, 则常去掉“to”**  All I have to **do** is **dream**.  The best thing you can **do** now is **write** her an apology.  The only thing to **do** was **ask** them to come half an hour later than the other guests. Then they arrived just when we wanted them.  All I wanted was **to help** him.  : pass sth. from older people to younger ones  The recipe **was handed down from** an ancestor of the family.  story-teller tell stories  fortune-teller tell one’s fortune   |  | | --- | | These legends are useful because they can tell us something about migrations of people who lived long ago, but none could write down what they did. Anthropologists wondered where the remote ancestors of the Polynesian peoples now living in the Pacific Islands came from. |   a **distant** relative 远亲  a **close** / **near** relative 近亲  … who live in the Pacific Islands now …   |  | | --- | | But the first people who were like ourselves lived so long ago that even their sagas, if they had any, are forgotten. |   the first people **who were like** ourselves  = fossil man  = people who lived long ago  = the first ‘modern men’  = ancient men  = … the first people **like** ourselves …  be similar to …  … the first people **who were similar to** ourselves …  … the first people **similar to** ourselves …  resemble  ... the first people **who resembled** ourselves …  ... the first people **resembling** ourselves …  bear a resemblance to ... 正式，书面语  ... the first people **who bore a resemblance to** ourselves ...  ... the first people **bearing a resemblance to** ourselves ...  Your school may have done away with winners and losers, but life has not. In some schools they have abolished failing grades; they'll give you as many times as you want to get the right answer. This **doesn't bear the slightest resemblance to** anything in real life.  God’s reasons, **if He has any**, are opaque to us.  There is every likelihood that the costs of the monitoring system, such as the purchase, maintenance and updates of software, employment of extra personnel in charge of it, will offset or even outweigh additional revenue, **if there is any**.  His descendants, **if any,** never left the island.  He is seldom**, if ever**, absent from work.   |  | | --- | | Fortunately, however, ancient men made tools of stone, especially flint, because this is easier to shape than other kinds. They may also have used wood and skins, but these have rotted away. |   He **shaped** the clay into a vase.  Like it or not, our experiences **shape** our personalities.  He **thundered** at the door.  The street was **veiled** in darkness.  A gust of wind **whipped** the dust along the road.  Honey, I forgot to **duck**.  **域**民不以封疆之界  **粪土**当年万户侯  It is easy to say  It is difficult to understand  may / might have done  must have done  can not / could not have done  should / ought to have done 责备语气，应该做的没做  should not / ought not to have done  — She looks very happy. She \_\_\_\_\_ have passed the exam.  — I guess so. It’s not difficult at all.  (A) should (B) could  (C) must (D) might  — I can’t find my purse anywhere.  — You \_\_\_\_ have lost it while shopping.  (A) may (B) can  (C) should (D) would  — I’m sorry. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at you the other day.  — Forget it. I was a bit out of control myself.  (A) shouldn’t shout  (B) shouldn’t have shouted 自责  (C) mustn’t shout  (D) mustn’t have shouted  The policeman declared that the blow on the victim’s head \_\_\_\_\_ from behind.  (A) should have been made  (B) must have been made  (C) would have been made  (D) ought to have been made  skin 人皮肤；兽皮  hide 兽皮  fur 连毛带皮  feather 鸟的羽毛  fur and feather 飞禽走兽  fin, fur and feather 各种各样的动物  A **bald** slipped out of the house.  He has been messing around with several **skirts** of his class.  The **crown** should not yield to the **cross**.  **巾帼**不让**须眉**  过尽**千帆**皆不是  斜晖脉脉水悠悠   |  | | --- | | Stone does not decay, and so the tools of long ago have remained when even the bones of the men who made them have disappeared without trace. |   He walks **when** he might take a taxi.  Why do you walk **when** you have a car?  The burglar slipped out of the house and then **disappeared / vanished**  **without trace.** |
| **Today I learned:**  Happy New Year😊 | |